

- 1 C
- 2 C
- 3 D
- 4 B
- 5 C
- 6 D
- 7 D
- 8 A
- 9 B
- 10 B
- 11 C
- 12 B
- 13 C
- 14 D
- 15 A
- 16 C
- 17 D

18) $2a-2b$ - is a monomial. Its elements are raised to power 1

j^3k - it is a polynomial. The elements have power that is more than one

$\frac{p^3}{r^2}$ - is a polynomial - Have element with power more than 1

11 - is a monomial - since its a whole number

$$19 \sqrt{279} = 279^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$19\sqrt{x} = \sqrt{19} x^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$(8x)^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{8x}$$

$$339h^{\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{339h}$$

20 A) $y = a(1+r)^t$

y = Population

t = number of years since 2010

a = initial value.

r = rate of change.

$a = 8,192,426$

$r = 0.9\% = 0.9/100 = 0.009$

$y = 8,192,426(1+0.009)^t$

$y = 8,192,426(1.009)^t$

B) value of t .

$t = 2025 - 2010 = 15$ years

Substitute the value of t into the equation.

$y = 8,192,426(1.009)^{15} = 9,370,872$

$= 9,370,872$ People.

21 Geometric Sequence 3584, 896, 224
Find sixth term

$a_n = a \cdot r^{n-1}$

$a_n = 3584\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{n-1}$

$r = \frac{1}{4}$

$3584\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5 = 3.5$

22 y-intercept = x-axis
 D: all real numbers
 R: $y|y > 0$

23 $a_1 = 4$
 $a_2 = 1$
 $a_3 = \frac{1}{4}$
 $a_4 = \frac{1}{16}$

$a_1 = 4$
 $r = \frac{1}{4}$

$a_n = a_1 r^{n-1}$

We use a_{n-1} and a_n

$$a_n = a_{n-1} r$$

$$a_n = 4 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{n-1} = \underline{\underline{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{n-2}}}$$

24 A) $(4x^2y^3)(3x^3y^5)$

$$(4x^2)(3x^3y^8)$$

$$(12x^5)(y^8)$$

B) $(-18m^2n)^2 (-\frac{1}{16}mn^2)$

$$(-18m^2)^2 (-\frac{1}{16}mn^4)$$

$$\left(\frac{9}{8}m^4\right)(n^4)$$

25 Simplify

$$(\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{12})(\sqrt{48} + \sqrt{18})$$

$$\sqrt{8}(\sqrt{48} + \sqrt{18}) + \sqrt{12}(\sqrt{48} + \sqrt{18})$$

$$\sqrt{384} + 12 + 24 + \sqrt{216}$$

26 B

27 Simplify

$$\left(\frac{2x^3 y^3 z}{3x^4 y z^{-2}}\right)^{-2}$$

$$\left(\frac{2x^3 y^2}{3x^4 z^{-3}}\right)^{-2}$$

$$= \left(\frac{2x^3 y^2}{3x^4 z^{-3}}\right)^2$$

28 Solve $4^{3x+4} = 16384$

$$4^7 = 16384$$

$$4^7 = 4^{3x+4}$$

$$x = 1$$
$$4^{3(1)+4} = 4^7$$

$$x = 1$$

29 a) Value increases by 3.2% Per year.
 0.33% Per month
 Value of necklace after t years

$$PVI, R 3.2\%, \pi 10, FV = 1.37$$

b) Ring B - Has a higher rate of increase than Ring A.

c) 148.5%

$$30) \frac{3\sqrt{7}}{1-\sqrt{27}}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{7}}{1-\sqrt{27}} \cdot \frac{1+\sqrt{27}}{1+\sqrt{27}}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{189}}{1+\sqrt{77} - \sqrt{27} + 27}$$

$$\frac{3\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{189}}{28}$$

$$= \frac{3\sqrt{7} + 3\sqrt{189}}{28}$$